

# Math 281A Homework 5

Due: Nov 14, in class

1. Let  $\{x_i\}_{i=1}^n$  be i.i.d. sample from a strictly positive density that is symmetric about  $\theta$ , show that the Huber  $M$ -estimator for location is consistent for  $\theta$ .
2. Let  $\{x_i\}_{i=1}^n$  be i.i.d. sample from a strictly positive density. Define

$$\psi(x) = \frac{2}{1 + e^{-x}} - 1,$$

and  $\hat{\theta}_n$  be the solution of

$$\sum_{i=1}^n \psi(X_i - \theta) = 0.$$

- (a) Show that  $\hat{\theta}_n \xrightarrow{P} \theta_0$  for some  $\theta_0$ , and express  $\theta_0$  in the density of observations;
  - (b) Show that  $\sqrt{n}(\hat{\theta}_n - \theta_0)$  converges in distribution and find the limit variance.
3. Let  $\{x_i\}_{i=1}^n$  be i.i.d. sample from  $\text{Uniform}(0, 1)$ , determine the relative efficiency of the sample median and the sample mean.
  4. Let  $\{x_i\}_{i=1}^n$  be i.i.d. sample from  $N(\theta, 1)$ , find the relative efficiency of the Huber estimator and the sample mean.