

**Math 160B - Winter 2022 - Homework 5**

**Due Monday, February 7, 11:00am**

(Hand in by uploading to Gradescope)

Recall that  $w^R$  is the reversal of  $w$ , namely  $w$  written backwards.

Give your answers by completely describing a Turing machine, preferably with a state diagram. Use the input alphabet  $\Sigma = \{0, 1\}$ . You may use any tape alphabet  $\Gamma$  you wish.

(The problems are not in order of difficulty.)

1. Prove that the function  $w \mapsto w^R$  is Turing computable. (Hint: You may change  $w$  to  $w^R$  in place, but it is not necessary to do this.)
2. Prove that the set  $\{w \in \Sigma^* : w = w^R\}$  is Turing decidable.
3. Prove that the set  $\{1^n 0 : n \geq 0\} = \{0, 10, 110, 1110, 11110, \dots\}$  is Turing decidable.
4. Prove that the set  $\{1^n 0 : n \geq 0\} = \{0, 10, 110, 1110, 11110, \dots\}$  is Turing enumerable by giving a machine that enumerates it.