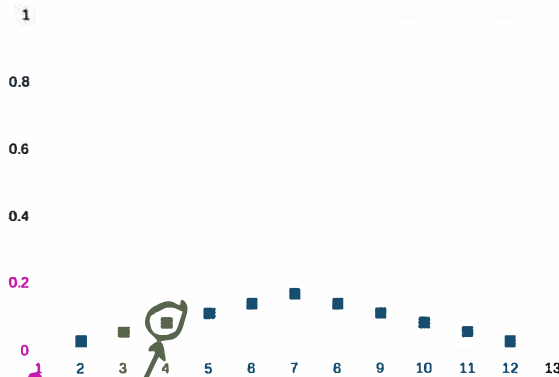


Roll two fair dice.

- $\Omega = \{(1, 1), (1, 2), \dots, (5, 6), (6, 6)\}$
- $P(i, j) = \underline{1/36}$ for each (i, j) .
- Write $X =$ the sum of the two dice.

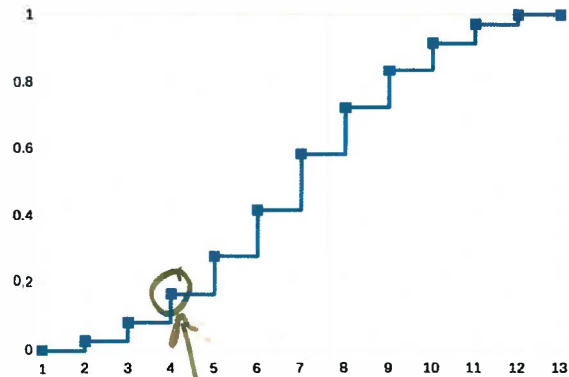
Plot of PMF



Minute to think?

$$\begin{aligned} P_X(4) &= P(X=4) \\ &= P(\{(1, 3), (2, 2), (3, 1)\}) \\ &= 3/36 \approx .08 \end{aligned}$$

Plot of CDF



$$\begin{aligned} F_X(4) &= P(X \leq 4) \\ &= P(X \leq 3) + P(X=4) \\ &= P(\{(1, 1), (2, 1), (1, 2)\}) \\ &\quad + 3/36 \\ &= 6/36 \approx .16 \end{aligned}$$